

Legend

(YR) Year Round

(SB) Summer Breeding

(W) Winter Non-Breeding

(M) Migration

Blackbirds

Baltimore Oriole (*Icterus galbula*) (SB) - high in leafy deciduous trees, but not in deep forests: they're found in open woodland, forest edge, orchards, and stands of trees along rivers, in parks, and in backyards.

Bobolink (*Dolichonyx oryzivorus*) (SB) - tall grasslands, uncut pastures, overgrown fields and meadows, and the continent's remaining prairies. While molting and on migration, look for them in marshes and in agricultural fields

Brown-headed Cowbird (*Molothrus ater*) (YR) - open habitats, such as fields, pastures, meadows, forest edges, and lawns.

Common Grackle (*Quiscalus quiscula*) (YR) - agricultural fields, feedlots, city parks, and suburban lawns. They're also common in open habitats including woodland, forest edges, meadows, and marshes.

Eastern Meadowlark (*Sturnella magna*) (YR SB) - farm fields, grasslands, and wet fields

European Starling (*Sturnus vulgaris*) (YR) - towns, suburbs, and countryside near human settlements. They feed on the ground on lawns, fields, sidewalks, and parking lots.

Orchard Oriole (*Icterus spurius*) (SB) - river edges, in pastures with scattered trees, and in parks and orchards.

Red-winged Blackbird (*Agelaius phoeniceus*) (YR) - fresh and saltwater marshes, along watercourses, water hazards on golf courses, and wet roadsides, as well as drier meadows and old fields. In winter, you can find them at crop fields, feedlots, and pastures.

Rusty Blackbird (*Euphagus carolinus*) (SB M) – Wet areas

Chickadees

Black-capped Chickadee (*Poecile atricapillus*) (YR) - trees or woody shrubs, from forests and woodlots to residential neighborhoods and parks, and sometimes weedy fields and cattail marshes. They frequently nest in birch or alder trees.

Blue-gray Gnatcatcher (*Polioptila caerulea*) (SB) - deciduous forests and near edges, often in moister areas.

Carolina Chickadee (*Poecile carolinensis*) (YR) - Forested areas or urban and suburban yards or parks with large trees.

Golden-crowned Kinglet (*Regulus satrapa*) (W) - deciduous forests, suburbs, swamps, bottomlands, and scrubby habitat.

Ruby-crowned Kinglet (*regulus calendula*) (W) - In winter and during migration, also look for them in shrubby habitats, deciduous forests, parks, and suburbs.

Tufted Titmouse (*Baeopholus bicolor*) (YR) - backyards, parks, and orchards, deciduous forests

Crow

American Crow (*Corvus brachyrhynchos*) (YR)

Black-billed Cuckoo (*Coccyzus*) (SB)

Bluejay (*Cyanocitta cristata*) (YR)

Common Raven (*Corvus cortex*) (YR)

Fish Crow (YR)

Loggerhead Shrike (*Lanius ludovicianus*) (SB)

Northern Shrike (*Lanius excubitor*) (W)

Yellow-billed Cuckoo (*Coccyzus americanus*) (SB)

Doves

Mourning Dove (*Zenaida macroura*) (YR)

Rock Pidgeon (*Columba livia*) (YR)

Ducks

American Black Duck (*Anas rubripes*) (YR)

American Coot (*Fulica americana*) (SB)

American Wigeon (*Anas Americana*) (SB)

Black Scoter (*Melanitta Americana*)(M)

Blue Winged Teal (*Anas discors*) (SB-M)

Bufflehead (*Bucephala albeola*) (M)

Canada Goose (*Branta Canadensis*) (YR SB)

Canvasback (*Aythya valisineria*) (M)

Common Gallinule (*Gallinula galeata*) (SB)

Common Goldeneye (*Bucephala clangula*) (W)

Common Loon (*Gavia immer*) (M)

Common Merganser (*Mergus merganser*) (W)

Gadwall (*Anas strepera*) (W M)
Greater Scaup (*Aythya marila*) (M)
Green-winged Teal (*Anas crecca*) (SB M)
Hooded Merganser (*Lophodytes cucullatus*) (YR)
Horned Grebe (*Podiceps auritus*) (M)
Lesser Scaup (*Aythya affinis*) (M)
Long-tailed Duck (M)
Mallard (*Anas platyrhynchos*) (YR)
Northern Pintail (*Anas acuta*) (M)
Northern Shoveler (*Anas clypeata*) (M)
Pied-billed Grebe (*Podilymbus podiceps*) (SB)
Red-breasted Merganser (*Mergus serrator*) (M)
Red-throated Loon (*Gavia stellate*) (M)
Redhead (*Aythya Americana*) (M)
Red-necked Duck (*Aythya collaris*) (M)
Snow Goose (*Chen caerulescena*) (M)
Surf Scoter (*Melanitta perspicillata*) (M)
White-winged Scoter (*Melanitta fusca*) (M)
Wood Duck (*Aix sponsa*) (YR)

Finches

American Goldfinch (*Spinus tristis*) (YR)
Common Redpoll (*Acanthis flammea*) (W)
Evening Grosbeak (*Coccothraustes vespertinus*) (W)
Hoary Redpoll (*Acanthis hornemanni*) (W)
House Finch (*Haemorhous mexicanus*) (YR)
Indigo Bunting (*Passerina cyanea*) (SB)
Northern Cardinal (*Cardinalis cardinalis*) (YR)

Pine Grosbeak (*Pinicola enucleator*) (W)

Pine Siskin (*Spinus pinus*) (W)

Purple Finch (*Haemorhous purpureus*) (YR)

Red Crossbill (*Loxia curvirostra*) (W)

Red-breasted Grosbeak (*Pheucticus ludovicianus*) (SB)

Scarlet Tanager (*Piranga olivacea*) (SB)

White-winged Crossbill (*Loxia leucoptera*) (W)

Flycatchers

Alder Flycatcher (*Empidonax alnorum*) (SB)

Cedar waxwing (*Bombycilla cedrorum*) (YR)

Eastern Kingbird (*tyrannus tyrannus*) (SB)

Eastern Pheobe (*Saturnis phoebe*) (SB)

Eastern Wood-pewee (*Contopus virens*) (SB)

Great Crested Flycatcher (*Myiarchus crinitus*) (SB)

Least Flycatcher (*Empidonax minimus*) (SB)

Olive-sided Flycatcher (*Contopus cooperi*) (SB)

Willow Flycatcher (*Empidonax traillii*) (SB)

Yellow-bellied Flycatcher (*Empidonax flaviventris*) (SB M)

Gamebirds

Northern Bobwhite (*Colinus virginianus*) (YR)

Ring-necked Pheasant (*Phasianus colchicus*) (YR)

Ruffed Grouse (*Bonasa umbellus*) (YR)

Wild Turkey (*Meleagris gallopavo*) (YR)

Gulls

Black Tern (*Chlidonias niger*) (M)

Bonaparte's Gull (*Larus Philadelphia*) (M)

Caspian Tern (*Sterna caspia*) (M)

Common Tern (*Sterna hirundo*) (M)

Double-crested Cormorant (*Phalacrocorax auritus*) (M)

Foster's Tern (*Sterna forsteri*) (M)

Herring Gull (*Larus argentatus*) (M)

Ring-billed gull (*Larus delawarensis*) (M)

Hawks

American Kestrel (*Falco sparverius*) (YR)

Bald Eagle (*Haliaeetus leucocephalus*) (W)

Broad-winged Hawk (*Buteo platyphorus*) (SB)

Cooper's Hawk (*Accipiter cooperii*) (YR)

Golden Eagle (*Aquila chrysaetos*) (W)

Merlin (*Falco columbarius*) (M)

Northern Goshawk (*Accipiter gentilis*) (W)

Osprey (*Pandion haliaetus*) (M)

Red-shouldered Hawk (*Buteo lineatus*) (SB)

Red-tailed Hawk (*Buteo jamaicensis*) (YR)

Rough-legged Hawk (*Buteo lagopus*) (W)

Sharp-shinned Hawk (*Accipiter striatus*) (YR)

Turkey Vulture (*Cathartes aura*) (SB)

Hérons

American Bittern (*Botaurus lentiginosus*) (SB)

Cattle Egret (*Bubulcus ibis*) (M)

Great Blue Heron (*Ardea Herodias*) (YR)

Great Egret (*Ardea alba*) (M)

Green Heron (*Butorides virescens*) (SB)

Hummingbirds

Ruby-throated Hummingbird (*Archilochus colubris*) (SB)

Kingfishers

Belted Kingfisher (*Megaceryle alcyon*) (YR)

Nuthatches

Brown Creeper (*Certhia Americana*) (YR)

Red-breasted Nuthatch (*Sitta canadensis*) (YR)

White-breasted Nuthatch (*Sitta Carolinensis*) (YR)

Owls

Barn Owl (*Tyto alba*) (YR)

Barred Owl (*Strix varia*) (YR)

Common Nighthawk (*Chordeiles minor*) (SB)

Eastern Screech-Owl (*Megascops asio*) (YR)

Eastern Whip-poor-will (*Antrostomus vociferus*) (SB)

Great Horned Owl (*Bubo virginianus*) (YR)

Long-eared Owl (*Asio otus*) (YR)

Northern Saw-whet Owl (*Aegolius acadicus*) (YR)

Short-eared Owl (*Asio flammeus*) (W)

Snowy Owl (*Bubo scandiacus*) (W)

Sparrows

American Tree Sparrow (*Spizella arborea*) (W)

Chipping Sparrow (*Spizella passerina*) (SB)

Dark-eyed Junco (*Junco hyemalis*) (YR)

Eastern Towhee (*Pipilo erythrophthalmus*) (SB)

Field Sparrow (*Spizella pusilla*) (SB)

Fox Sparrow (*Passerella iliaca*) (M)

Grasshopper Sparrow (*Ammodramus savannarum*) (SB)

Henslow's Sparrow (*Ammodramus henslowii*) (SB)

Horned Lark (*Eremophila alpestris*) (YR)

House Sparrow (*Passer domesticus*) (YR)
Lapland Longspur (*Calcarius lapponicus*) (W)
Lincoln's Sparrow (*Melospiza lincolnii*) (M)
Savannah Sparrow (*Passerculus sandwichensis*) (SB)
Snow Bunting (*Plectrophenax nivalis*) (W)
Song Sparrow (*Melospiza melodia*) (YR)
Swamp Sparrow (*Melospiza georgiana*) (YR SB)
Vesper Sparrow (*Pooecetes gramineus*) (SB)
White-crowned Sparrow (*Zonotrichia leucophrys*) (M)
White-throated Sparrow (*Zonotrichia albicollis*) (YR SB)

Swallows

Bank Swallow (*Riparia riparia*) (SB)
Barn Swallow (*Hirundo rustica*) (SB)
Chimney Swift (*Chaetura pelagica*) (SB)
Cliff Swallow (*Petrochelidon pyrrhonota*) (SB)
Northern Rough-winged Swallow (*Stelgidopteryx serripennis*) (SB)
Purple Martin (*Progne subis*) (SB)
Tree Swallow (*Tachycineta bicolor*) (SB)

Thrushes

American Pipit (*Anthus rubescens*) (M)
American Robin (*Turdus migratorius*) (YR)
Brown Thrasher (*Toxostoma rufum*) (SB)
Eastern Bluebird (*Sialia sialis*) (SB)
Gray Catbird (*Dumetella carolinensis*) (SB)
Gray-cheeked Thrush (*Catharus minimus*) (M)
Hermit Thrush (*Catharus guttatus*) (SB)
Northern Mockingbird (*Mimus polyglottos*) (YR)

Swainson's Thrush (*Catharus ustulatus*) (M)

Veery (*Catharus fluscens*) (SB)

Wood Thrush (*Hylocichia mustelina*) (SB)

Warblers

American Redstart (*Setophaga ruticilla*) (SB)

Bay-breasted Warbler (*Setophaga castanea*) (M)

Black and White Warbler (*Mniotilta varia*) (SB)

Black-throated Blue Warbler (*Setophaga caerulescens*) (SB)

Black-throated Green Warbler (*Setophaga virens*) (SB)

Blackburnian Warbler (*Setophaga fusca*) (SB)

Blackpoll Warbler (*Setophaga striata*) (M)

Blue-Headed Vireo (*Vireo solitaries*) (SB)

Blue-winged Warbler (*Vermivora cyanoptera*) (SB)

Canada Warbler (*Cardellina Canadensis*) (SB M)

Cape May Warbler (*Setophaga tigrina*) (M)

Cerulean Warbler (*Setophaga cerulean*) (SB)

Chestnut-sided Warbler (*Setophaga pensylvanica*) (SB)

Common Yellowthroat (*Geothlypis trichas*) (SB)

Golden-winged Warbler (*Vermivora chrysoptera*) (SB)

Magnolia Warbler (*Setophaga magnolia*) (SB)

Mourning Warbler (*Geothlypis Philadelphia*) (SB)

Nashville Warbler (*Oreothlypis ruficapilla*) (SB)

Northern Parula (*Setophaga Americana*) (SB)

Northern Waterthrush (*Parkesia noveboracensis*) (M SB)

Orange-crowned Warbler (*Oreothlypis celata*) (M)

Ovenbird (*Seiurus aurocapilla*) (SB)

Palm Warbler (*Setophaga Palmarum*) (M)

Philadelphia Vireo (*Vireo philadelphicus*) (M)

Red-eyed Vireo (*Vireo olivaceus*) (SB)

Tennessee Warbler (*Oreothlypis peregrine*) (M)

Warbling Vireo (*Vireo gilvus*) (SB)

Wilson's Warbler (*Cardellina pusilla*) (M)

Yellow Warbler (*Setophaga petechial*) (SB)

Yellow-rumped Warbler (*Setophaga coronate*) (SB)

Yellow-throated Vireo (SB)

Woodpeckers

Downy Woodpecker (*Picoides pubescens*) (YR)

Hairy Woodpecker (*Picoides villosus*) (YR)

Northern Flicker (*Colaptes auratus*) (YR)

Pileated Woodpecker (*Dryocopus pileatus*) (YR)

Red-bellied Woodpecker (*Melanerpes carolinus*) (YR)

Red-headed Woodpecker (*Melanerpes erythrocephalus*) (YR)

Yellow-bellied Sapsucker (*Sphyrapicus varius*) (SB)

Wrens

House Wren (*Troglodytes aedon*) (SB)

Marsh Wren (*Cistothorus palustris*) (SB)

Winter Wren (*Troglodytes hiemalis*) (SB W)